

# PARENT STOCK

*ROSS 308 FF*

Nutrition Specifications

2021



## Introduction

This booklet contains the nutritional recommendations for Ross® 308 FF (fast feathering) parent stock and is to be used with the **Ross Parent Stock Management Handbook**, the **Ross 308 FF Management Supplement**, and the **Ross 308 FF Parent Stock Performance Objectives**.

## Performance

To achieve optimal reproductive performance, it is important that the body-weight profiles recommended in the **Ross 308 FF Parent Stock Performance Objectives** are followed. For the nutritional recommendations that follow, nutrient specifications presented have been based upon daily energy allocations that enable body-weight profiles and reproductive performance objectives to be achieved.

Recommendations included in this booklet suggest different rearing programs for the following scenarios:

- **4-Stage Rearing Program** - where a smooth energy transition is applied between rearing and laying phases.
- **5-Stage Rearing Program** - where a developer ration is introduced to smooth the transition to a pre-breeder.
- **Separate Male Feed** - only for males in production.

Please note, these nutrient specifications are based on a common dietary energy level of 2800 kcal/kg (1271 kcal/lb), which must be adapted according to local environmental conditions, ingredient quality and availability, and feeding strategies. Thus, nutrient values must be adjusted proportionally to reflect the feeding of different energy levels, which is especially important when considering digestible lysine. Feed allocation should be determined by body weight, evaluation of fleshing and egg production, and therefore altered to maintain the recommended weight and egg production profiles.

Feed allocations provided in the **Ross 308 FF Parent Stock Performance Objectives** should be adjusted proportionally to any change in the energy density. Feed volume is an important tool that can be used to lengthen feed clean-up times and prevent body-weight uniformity loss in the rearing period even when multiple grading sessions are adopted. Feeding a lower dietary energy density Pullet Grower can be achieved using a combination of diluent ingredients (some examples include wheat bran or middlings, rice mill-feed, rice, oat or soy hulls, and inert mineral clay sources such as aluminum silicates). It is crucial to closely monitor feed clean-up times to ascertain that all pullets receive their fair share of feed to maintain good body-weight uniformity.

The energy values used in these specifications are based on assays for Metabolizable Energy (ME) published by the World's Poultry Science Association (WPSA). The values for amino acid digestibility are based on Standardized Ileal Digestibility (SID) assays.

It may be beneficial to use a specific diet for males during the production period. A specification for a male diet is provided in this booklet.

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## Female Parent Stock Nutrient Specifications

### 4-Stage Rearing Program

|                                    |      | Starter 1 | Starter 2  | Grower      | Pre-Breeder               | Breeder 1                  | Breeder 2    | Breeder 3      |
|------------------------------------|------|-----------|------------|-------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| Age Fed                            | days | 0-21 days | 22-42 days | 43-105 days | 106 days to 5% production | >5% production to 224 days | 225-350 days | After 351 days |
| Energy per kg*                     | kcal | 2800      | 2800       | 2800        | 2800                      | 2800                       | 2800         | 2800           |
|                                    | MJ   | 11.7      | 11.7       | 11.7        | 11.7                      | 11.7                       | 11.7         | 11.7           |
| Energy per lb                      | kcal | 1271      | 1271       | 1271        | 1271                      | 1271                       | 1271         | 1271           |
| <b>DIGESTIBLE AMINO ACIDS</b>      |      |           |            |             |                           |                            |              |                |
| Lysine (max)**                     | %    | 1.00      | 0.72       | 0.52        | 0.49                      | 0.62                       | 0.56         | 0.52           |
| Methionine                         | %    | 0.46      | 0.37       | 0.36        | 0.34                      | 0.38                       | 0.35         | 0.34           |
| Methionine & Cystine               | %    | 0.84      | 0.68       | 0.62        | 0.59                      | 0.62                       | 0.57         | 0.55           |
| Threonine                          | %    | 0.70      | 0.60       | 0.52        | 0.50                      | 0.55                       | 0.53         | 0.51           |
| Valine                             | %    | 0.81      | 0.72       | 0.60        | 0.57                      | 0.64                       | 0.60         | 0.56           |
| Tryptophan                         | %    | 0.18      | 0.18       | 0.15        | 0.15                      | 0.15                       | 0.14         | 0.13           |
| Arginine                           | %    | 1.15      | 0.92       | 0.78        | 0.75                      | 0.85                       | 0.82         | 0.79           |
| Leucine                            | %    | 1.20      | 1.03       | 0.82        | 0.79                      | 0.95                       | 0.90         | 0.86           |
| Isoleucine                         | %    | 0.70      | 0.58       | 0.47        | 0.44                      | 0.52                       | 0.50         | 0.49           |
| Histidine                          | %    | 0.43      | 0.32       | 0.26        | 0.22                      | 0.30                       | 0.28         | 0.26           |
| Crude Protein (min)                | %    | 19.0      | 17.0       | 14.0        | 14.0                      | 15.0                       | 14.0         | 13.0           |
| <b>MINERALS</b>                    |      |           |            |             |                           |                            |              |                |
| Calcium                            | %    | 1.05      | 0.94       | 0.90        | 1.20                      | 3.00                       | 3.20         | 3.40           |
| Available Phosphorus               | %    | 0.50      | 0.47       | 0.45        | 0.45                      | 0.36                       | 0.34         | 0.32           |
| Sodium                             | %    | 0.18-0.23 | 0.18-0.23  | 0.18-0.23   | 0.18-0.23                 | 0.18-0.23                  | 0.18-0.23    | 0.18-0.23      |
| Chloride                           | %    | 0.18-0.23 | 0.18-0.23  | 0.18-0.23   | 0.18-0.23                 | 0.18-0.23                  | 0.18-0.23    | 0.18-0.23      |
| Potassium                          | %    | 0.60-0.90 | 0.60-0.90  | 0.60-0.90   | 0.60-0.90                 | 0.70-0.90                  | 0.65-0.90    | 0.60-0.90      |
| <b>ADDED TRACE MINERALS PER KG</b> |      |           |            |             |                           |                            |              |                |
| Copper                             | mg   |           | 16         |             |                           | 16                         |              |                |
| Iodine                             | mg   |           | 2          |             |                           | 3                          |              |                |
| Iron                               | mg   |           | 40         |             |                           | 50                         |              |                |
| Manganese                          | mg   |           | 120        |             |                           | 120                        |              |                |
| Selenium                           | mg   |           | 0.3        |             |                           | 0.3                        |              |                |
| Zinc                               | mg   |           | 120        |             |                           | 120                        |              |                |
| <b>ADDED VITAMINS PER KG</b>       |      |           |            |             |                           |                            |              |                |
| Vitamin A                          | IU   |           | 13000      |             |                           | 15000                      |              |                |
| Vitamin D3                         | IU   |           | 4000       |             |                           | 5000                       |              |                |
| Vitamin E                          | IU   |           | 100        |             |                           | 130                        |              |                |
| Vitamin K (Menadione)              | mg   |           | 6          |             |                           | 9                          |              |                |
| Thiamin (B1)                       | mg   |           | 5          |             |                           | 6                          |              |                |
| Riboflavin (B2)                    | mg   |           | 15         |             |                           | 20                         |              |                |
| Niacin                             | mg   |           | 50         |             |                           | 70                         |              |                |
| Pantothenic Acid                   | mg   |           | 20         |             |                           | 25                         |              |                |
| Pyridoxine (B6)                    | mg   |           | 5          |             |                           | 8                          |              |                |
| Biotin                             | mg   |           | 0.3        |             |                           | 0.6                        |              |                |
| Folic Acid                         | mg   |           | 3          |             |                           | 5                          |              |                |
| Vitamin B12                        | mg   |           | 0.05       |             |                           | 0.07                       |              |                |
| <b>MINIMUM SPECIFICATION</b>       |      |           |            |             |                           |                            |              |                |
| Choline per kg                     | mg   |           | 1400       |             |                           | 1600                       |              |                |
| Linoleic Acid                      | %    |           | 1.25       |             |                           | 2.00                       |              |                |

\* Energy base value. Nutrients should be factored accordingly when feeding different energy values.

\*\* In order to achieve the amino acid requirements without exceeding the recommended levels of digestible lysine it may be necessary to adopt more complex diets.

NOTES: These feed specifications should be used as a guide. They may require adjustment for local conditions, legislation and markets.

## Female Parent Stock Nutrient Specifications

### 5-Stage Rearing Program

|                                    |      | Starter 1   | Starter 2   | Grower      | Developer     | Pre-Breeder               | Breeder 1                  | Breeder 2    | Breeder 3      |
|------------------------------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| Age Fed                            | days | 0-21 days   | 22-42 days  | 43-105 days | 106 -140 days | 141 days to 5% production | >5% production to 224 days | 225-350 days | After 351 days |
| Energy per kg*                     | kcal | 2800        | 2800        | 2800        | 2800          | 2800                      | 2800                       | 2800         | 2800           |
|                                    | MJ   | 11.7        | 11.7        | 11.7        | 11.7          | 11.7                      | 11.7                       | 11.7         | 11.7           |
| Energy per lb                      | kcal | 1271        | 1271        | 1271        | 1271          | 1271                      | 1271                       | 1271         | 1271           |
| <b>DIGESTIBLE AMINO ACIDS</b>      |      |             |             |             |               |                           |                            |              |                |
| Lysine (max)**                     | %    | 1.00        | 0.72        | 0.52        | 0.50          | 0.48                      | 0.62                       | 0.56         | 0.52           |
| Methionine                         | %    | 0.46        | 0.37        | 0.36        | 0.34          | 0.34                      | 0.38                       | 0.35         | 0.34           |
| Methionine & Cystine               | %    | 0.84        | 0.68        | 0.62        | 0.60          | 0.58                      | 0.62                       | 0.57         | 0.55           |
| Threonine                          | %    | 0.70        | 0.60        | 0.52        | 0.50          | 0.49                      | 0.55                       | 0.53         | 0.51           |
| Valine                             | %    | 0.81        | 0.72        | 0.60        | 0.58          | 0.56                      | 0.64                       | 0.60         | 0.56           |
| Tryptophan                         | %    | 0.18        | 0.18        | 0.15        | 0.15          | 0.15                      | 0.15                       | 0.14         | 0.13           |
| Arginine                           | %    | 1.15        | 0.92        | 0.78        | 0.76          | 0.74                      | 0.85                       | 0.82         | 0.79           |
| Leucine                            | %    | 1.20        | 1.03        | 0.82        | 0.80          | 0.78                      | 0.95                       | 0.90         | 0.86           |
| Isoleucine                         | %    | 0.70        | 0.58        | 0.47        | 0.45          | 0.43                      | 0.52                       | 0.50         | 0.49           |
| Histidine                          | %    | 0.43        | 0.32        | 0.26        | 0.23          | 0.20                      | 0.30                       | 0.28         | 0.26           |
| <b>Crude Protein (min)</b>         | %    | <b>19.0</b> | <b>17.0</b> | <b>14.0</b> | <b>14.0</b>   | <b>14.0</b>               | <b>15.0</b>                | <b>14.0</b>  | <b>13.0</b>    |
| <b>MINERALS</b>                    |      |             |             |             |               |                           |                            |              |                |
| Calcium                            | %    | 1.05        | 0.94        | 0.90        | 0.90          | 1.50                      | 3.00                       | 3.20         | 3.40           |
| Available Phosphorus               | %    | 0.50        | 0.47        | 0.45        | 0.45          | 0.35                      | 0.36                       | 0.34         | 0.32           |
| Sodium                             | %    | 0.18-0.23   | 0.18-0.23   | 0.18-0.23   | 0.18-0.23     | 0.18-0.23                 | 0.18-0.23                  | 0.18-0.23    | 0.18-0.23      |
| Chloride                           | %    | 0.18-0.23   | 0.18-0.23   | 0.18-0.23   | 0.18-0.23     | 0.18-0.23                 | 0.18-0.23                  | 0.18-0.23    | 0.18-0.23      |
| Potassium                          | %    | 0.60-0.90   | 0.60-0.90   | 0.60-0.90   | 0.60-0.90     | 0.60-0.90                 | 0.70-0.90                  | 0.65-0.90    | 0.60-0.90      |
| <b>ADDED TRACE MINERALS PER KG</b> |      |             |             |             |               |                           |                            |              |                |
| Copper                             | mg   |             |             | 16          |               |                           |                            | 16           |                |
| Iodine                             | mg   |             |             | 2           |               |                           |                            | 3            |                |
| Iron                               | mg   |             |             | 40          |               |                           |                            | 50           |                |
| Manganese                          | mg   |             |             | 120         |               |                           |                            | 120          |                |
| Selenium                           | mg   |             |             | 0.3         |               |                           |                            | 0.3          |                |
| Zinc                               | mg   |             |             | 120         |               |                           |                            | 120          |                |
| <b>ADDED VITAMINS PER KG</b>       |      |             |             |             |               |                           |                            |              |                |
| Vitamin A                          | IU   |             |             | 13000       |               |                           |                            | 15000        |                |
| Vitamin D3                         | IU   |             |             | 4000        |               |                           |                            | 5000         |                |
| Vitamin E                          | IU   |             |             | 100         |               |                           |                            | 130          |                |
| Vitamin K (Menadione)              | mg   |             |             | 6           |               |                           |                            | 9            |                |
| Thiamin (B1)                       | mg   |             |             | 5           |               |                           |                            | 6            |                |
| Riboflavin (B2)                    | mg   |             |             | 15          |               |                           |                            | 20           |                |
| Niacin                             | mg   |             |             | 50          |               |                           |                            | 70           |                |
| Pantothenic Acid                   | mg   |             |             | 20          |               |                           |                            | 25           |                |
| Pyridoxine (B6)                    | mg   |             |             | 5           |               |                           |                            | 8            |                |
| Biotin                             | mg   |             |             | 0.3         |               |                           |                            | 0.6          |                |
| Folic Acid                         | mg   |             |             | 3           |               |                           |                            | 5            |                |
| Vitamin B12                        | mg   |             |             | 0.05        |               |                           |                            | 0.07         |                |
| <b>MINIMUM SPECIFICATION</b>       |      |             |             |             |               |                           |                            |              |                |
| Choline per kg                     | mg   |             |             | 1400        |               |                           |                            | 1600         |                |
| Linoleic Acid                      | %    |             |             | 1.25        |               |                           |                            | 2.00         |                |

\* Energy base value. Nutrients should be factored accordingly when feeding different energy values.

\*\* In order to achieve the amino acid requirements without exceeding the recommended levels of digestible lysine it may be necessary to adopt more complex diets.

NOTES: These feed specifications should be used as a guide. They may require adjustment for local conditions, legislation and markets.

## Female Parent Stock Nutrient Specifications

### Nutrient Allocations at Peak Production

#### *In-season*

| NUTRIENT                                    | NUTRIENT ALLOCATION AT PEAK |
|---|-----------------------------|
| Energy (kcal/bird/day)                      | 462                         |
| <b>DIGESTIBLE AMINO ACIDS (mg/bird/day)</b> |                             |
| Lysine                                      | 1023                        |
| Methionine                                  | 627                         |
| Methionine & Cystine                        | 1023                        |
| Threonine                                   | 908                         |
| Valine                                      | 1056                        |
| Tryptophan                                  | 248                         |
| Arginine                                    | 1403                        |
| Leucine                                     | 1568                        |
| Isoleucine                                  | 858                         |
| Histidine                                   | 495                         |
| <b>MINERALS (mg/bird/day)</b>               |                             |
| Calcium                                     | 4950                        |
| Available Phosphorus                        | 594                         |

#### *Out-of-season*

| NUTRIENT                                    | NUTRIENT ALLOCATION AT PEAK |
|---|-----------------------------|
| Energy (kcal/bird/day)                      | 469                         |
| <b>DIGESTIBLE AMINO ACIDS (mg/bird/day)</b> |                             |
| Lysine                                      | 1039                        |
| Methionine                                  | 637                         |
| Methionine & Cystine                        | 1039                        |
| Threonine                                   | 921                         |
| Valine                                      | 1072                        |
| Tryptophan                                  | 251                         |
| Arginine                                    | 1424                        |
| Leucine                                     | 1591                        |
| Isoleucine                                  | 871                         |
| Histidine                                   | 503                         |
| <b>MINERALS (mg/bird/day)</b>               |                             |
| Calcium                                     | 5025                        |
| Available Phosphorus                        | 603                         |

## Male Parent Stock Nutrient Specifications

### Separate Diet in Production

|                                    |      | MALE DIET      |
|------------------------------------|------|----------------|
| Age                                |      | after 175 days |
| Energy per kg*                     | kcal | 2800           |
|                                    | MJ   | 11.7           |
| Energy per lb                      | kcal | 1271           |
|                                    |      |                |
| <b>DIGESTIBLE AMINO ACIDS</b>      |      |                |
| Lysine**                           | %    | 0.35           |
| Methionine                         | %    | 0.33           |
| Methionine + Cystine               | %    | 0.58           |
| Threonine                          | %    | 0.43           |
| Valine                             | %    | 0.47           |
| Tryptophan                         | %    | 0.15           |
| Arginine                           | %    | 0.68           |
| Leucine                            | %    | 0.66           |
| Isoleucine                         | %    | 0.41           |
| Histidine                          | %    | 0.16           |
|                                    |      |                |
| Crude Protein                      | %    | 12.0           |
| <b>MINERALS</b>                    |      |                |
| Calcium                            | %    | 0.70           |
| Available Phosphorus               | %    | 0.35           |
| Sodium                             | %    | 0.18-0.20      |
| Chloride                           | %    | 0.20-0.23      |
| Potassium                          | %    | 0.60-0.75      |
| <b>ADDED TRACE MINERALS PER KG</b> |      |                |
| Copper                             | mg   | 16             |
| Iodine                             | mg   | 2              |
| Iron                               | mg   | 40             |
| Manganese                          | mg   | 120            |
| Selenium                           | mg   | 0.3            |
| Zinc                               | mg   | 120            |
| <b>ADDED VITAMINS PER KG</b>       |      |                |
| Vitamin A                          | IU   | 13000          |
| Vitamin D3                         | IU   | 4000           |
| Vitamin E                          | IU   | 100            |
| Vitamin K (Menadione)              | mg   | 6              |
| Thiamin (B1)                       | mg   | 5              |
| Riboflavin (B2)                    | mg   | 15             |
| Niacin                             | mg   | 50             |
| Pantothenic Acid                   | mg   | 20             |
| Pyridoxine (B6)                    | mg   | 5              |
| Biotin                             | mg   | 0.3            |
| Folic Acid                         | mg   | 3              |
| Vitamin B12                        | mg   | 0.05           |
| <b>MINIMUM SPECIFICATION</b>       |      |                |
| Choline per kg                     | mg   | 1400           |
| Linoleic Acid                      | %    | 1.25           |

\* Energy base value. Nutrients should be factored accordingly when feeding different energy values.

\*\* In order to achieve the amino acid requirements without exceeding the recommended levels of digestible lysine it may be necessary to adopt more complex diets.

NOTES: These feed specifications should be used as a guide. They may require adjustment for local conditions, legislation and markets.





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